

**Table 10.7** Modern statistical research on right-to-carry laws and crime by academic economists and criminologists using national panel data

	Studies that found right-to-carry laws reduced violent crime	Studies that claim to find that right-to-carry laws have no discernable effect on violent crime	Studies that found right-to-carry laws increased violent crime
Refereed academic publications	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Lott and Mustard, <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i>, 1997</li> <li>2. Bartley and Cohen, <i>Economic Inquiry</i>, 1998</li> <li>3. Lott, <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i>, 1998</li> <li>4. Bartley, <i>Economics Letters</i>, 1999</li> <li>5. Benson and Mast, <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 2001</li> <li>6. Moody, <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 2001</li> <li>7. Mustard, <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 2001</li> <li>8. Olsen and Maltz, <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 2001</li> <li>9. Plassmann and Tideman, <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 2001</li> <li>10. Marvel, <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 2001</li> <li>11. Lott and Whitley, <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 2001</li> <li>12. Lott and Whitley, <i>Journal of Quantitative Criminology</i>, 2003</li> <li>13. Helland and Tabarrok, <i>Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy</i>, 2004</li> <li>14. Wilson, <i>National Academies Press</i>, 2005</li> <li>15. Lott and Whitley, <i>Economic Inquiry</i>, 2007</li> <li>16. Moody and Marvel, <i>Econ Watch</i>, 2008</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Black and Nagin, <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i>, 1998</li> <li>2. Ludwig, <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i>, 1998</li> <li>3. Donohue and Levitt, <i>Quarterly Journal of Economics</i>, 1999</li> <li>4. Hood and Neeley, <i>Social Science Quarterly</i>, 2000</li> <li>5. Duggan, <i>Journal of Political Economy</i>, 2001</li> <li>6. Duwe, Kovandzic, and Moody, <i>Homicide Studies</i>, 2002</li> <li>7. Kovandzic and Marvell, <i>Criminology and Public Policy</i>, 2003</li> <li>8. Dezhbakhsh and Rubin, <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i>, 2003</li> <li>9. National Research Council, <i>National Academies Press</i>, 2005</li> <li>10. Kovandzic, Marvell, and Vieraiis, <i>Homicide Studies</i>, 2005</li> </ol>	None
Nonrefereed publications by academics	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bronars and Lott, <i>American Economic Review</i>, 1998</li> <li>2. Plassmann and Whitley, <i>Stanford Law Review</i>, 2003</li> <li>3. Lott and Landes, <i>The Bias Against Guns</i>, 2003</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ayres and Donohue, <i>American Law and Economics Review</i>, 1999 (book reviews, unlike papers in this journal, are not refereed)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ayres and Donohue, <i>Stanford Law Review</i>, 2003; see also Donohue, "The Impact of Concealed-Carry Laws," 2003</li> <li>2. Ayres and Donohue, <i>Econ Watch</i>, 2009*</li> </ol>

\*Just the original paper by Carl Moody and Teb Marvell was refereed by *Econ Watch*. Correspondence with the editor indicates the comment by Ayres and Donohue was published as it was sent into the journal: no refereeing or editing was done for their piece.